

LEXICON
OF
RHAUNVISH
to
ENGLISH

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PREFACE

The Rhaunvish language, named after the river valley where it was surely spoken, was the ancient tongue of poets, warriors, and craftfolk whose Moigthe forebears has migrated into southern Pytharnia in the second millennium preceding the prophet Salmakhamer. Sometimes called 'West Moigthe,' Rhaunvish was the first distinction along with 'East Moigthe' from the parent language of Common Moigthe. The largely illiterate speakers of Rhaunvish lived in a broad area, encompassing the highlands of the Amosgire Hills, through the course of the Rhaunve River, down into the lands that are nowadays part of Ambrasia, Asbardy and the Principality of Gonfaloy. The dire witch-kings and their spellcasting ilk knew arcana and, along with the priests of the gods and nature, probably employed a rudimentary writing system. The educated of the Moigthe likely knew the script of other languages, perhaps that of the Ithatians and perhaps some glyphs of the Tuadbe. Scholars believe Rhaunvish was spoken over a thousand years, from about 1400 AS to 250 AS. The Durrhaunvish Language is its direct heir, along with the language of the the Goldenlings which became the predecessor of the various languages of the isle of Erechóreb, including Archaic Yophenthean and subsequently Classical Yophenthean, the language of priests, scholars, and rulers, which in turn was the parent of numerous vulgate languages throughout the fallen empire of Yophenthë.

Rhaunvish is a Gwenyan language. It has the characteristics of inflection, tempo-mutation, and pietificity.

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ABBREVIATIONS

adj adjective
adv adverb
aor aorist
conj conjunction
ep equipietific
fpl feminine plural
impf imperfect
ip impietific
mpl masculine plural
nf noun feminine
nm noun masculine
nmf noun masculine or feminine
nn noun neuter
npl neuter plural
pi pietific
pre prefix
prep preposition
prop f proper noun feminine
prop m proper noun masculine
sub conj subordinating conjunction
suf suffix
tempo tempomutation
vb verb

Language Abbreviations

AHG	Ancient High Gwennyen
ArYo	Archaic Yophenthean
CoMo	Common Moigthe
CY	Classical Yophenthean
Don	Donavish
EE-P	Early Erserce-Pallathantic
Erb	Erechórebese
KeMo	Kerspa-Moigthe (East Moigthe)
Mdg	Medibgösk
Mgse	Medibgóëse
OAmb	Old Ambrasian
OCol	Old Colnorian
PG	Proto-Gwennyen
PMo	Proto-Moigthe
Rhnv	Rhaunvish
VY	Vulgar Yophenthean

PIETIFICITY

Pietificity: valence of pietificity: **high pietific:** great reverence in the presence of; **pietific:** used in presence of; **impietific:** used in absence of; **low pietific:** disdain in the presence of; **high impietific:** great reverence in the absence of; **low impietific:** disdain in the absence of; **equipietific:** neutral with regard to presence or absence of referred; artificial pietific ‘phris’; artificial impietific ‘ach’

PIETIFICITY VALENT: gods, forces of nature, whole elements of nature, some animals, most manifestations of nature (day, night, dawn, dusk, lightning, rain)

PIETIFICITY NON-VALENT: humans, humanlikes, most animals, crafted and manufactured goods, parts of the body, substances, especially removed from nature, cardinal directions, metals (gold, silver, copper, etc.)

Ascendancy of Pietificity

Sometime after the fall of the Arikospohos (?) Kingdom in Erserce, the practice of using different words (euphemism) for divinities becomes more entrenched and spreads to all possible religious forms (natural forces, gods, divinities, spiritual entities and related words). Sometimes the meanings of the pair of words are reversed in daughter languages and dialects.

Loss of Pietificity Valence: Sometime in the beginning of the first millennium after Salmakhamer, the distinction between pietific and impietific in Moigthe languages begins to become unimportant. Only some conservative uses retain it, usually in prayers, ceremonial observances, and a few idiomatic expressions. The division of words, subject to semantic drift, attain divergent meanings. The transition to loss or nearly complete loss is achieved in the very late first millennium after Salmakhamer.

DIACHRONICITY

PG → AHG → Don → Early E-P → PMo → CoMo → Rhnv (cf. WMO) → ArYo → CY → VY → Erechórebese

SOUND CHANGES

Sound changes from Rhaunvish to Archaic Yophenthean

Consonants

p → b, pr → br, pl → bl

b → g, gw, sometimes k, but br → br

bh → bh

ph → ph/f

v → bh, w
d → d
t → t
th → th
dh → dh
k → k, h
g → g, gh, y, h;
ch → ch, h
gh → gh, y, h, nullset
h → h, ch, nullset

-mb → -b (nom), (oblique stem) -(a)mb-

Archaic Yophenthean to Classical Yophenthean

si → shi

Palatalization, Velarization

This occurred during the CY (Classical Yophenthean) period. It affected all daughter languages of Classical Yophenthean as well as Pytharnian and Medibgösk, and subsequently Gonfalese.

Proto Moigthe

- 6+ tempomutational tenses (perfect, imperfect, aorist, potential, narrative) → (perfect, imperfect, aorist, potential, narrative)

Common Moigthe

- 5 tempomutational tenses (perfect, imperfect, aorist, potential, narrative)
- 3 numbers
- verb system has 8 tenses (present, aorist, imperfect, preterite, perfect, pluperfect, future perfect)

Changes Between Common Moigthe and Rhaunvish

- 5 tempomutational tenses (perfect, imperfect, aorist, potential, narrative) → 3 tempomutational tenes (simple, imperfect, aorist)
- 6 substantive cases (nominative, genitive, dative, accusative, locative, vocative) → 4 substantive cases (nominative, genitive, dative, accusative)

Rhaunvish 1400 AS to 250 AS

- Words borrowed from Tuadbe, Ithatian, Pytharnian Elven
- verbs have ergative/transitive/passive forms

Changes Between Rhaunvish and Archaic Yophenthan

- 3 regular numbers (singular, dual, plural) → 2 numbers (singular, plural) dual kept in a few religious expressions and rites

- Archaic Yophenthean borrows words from Siordi (Elvish), Dramute (Thammazic), Merfolk, Ithatian
- loss of many ergative verb forms, but not all

Classical Yophenthean

- Words borrowed from: Jathya-Dhumi, Ithatian, Western Sky Languages (specify), Midretassene, Medibgösk,
- complete loss of ergative verb form, now expressed with different words (periphrastic)
- phonology: introduction of palatalized and velarized consonants

Late Classical Yophenthean

- Words borrowed from Dewyddairsh, Thracian, Medibgösk

Changes Between Classical Yophenthean and Erechórebese

- There are some phonological changes
- Fewer inflectional endings
- single word verb forms are now expressed with compounded words
- Significant semantic shift
- different lexicon, more root words formed through agglutination
- New and different idioms
- Additional words borrowed from other languages (ie, not descended directly from CY)

PHONOLOGY

ph /f/

bh /v/

th /θ/

dh /ð/

ch /x/

gh /ɣ/

v /w/

w /u/

LEXICON of RHAUNVISH to ENGLISH

A

- abr+** [→ ArYo **kur, kro**; compare ACol *dir, tir*] *pref* before, in front of
- abré abráan** nm chief, prince, foremost man *tempo imperfect abhré aorist abábre*
- abir** [→ ArYo **kir**] *prep* in front of, **abr+** *prefix* before verbs
- ah, aga** nn *suffix* added to nominative neuter singular form of adjective, used to form abstractions
- agodh agodda** [→ ArYo **ayodh**] nn name *imperfect egudh egudda aorist guadh guadda*
- agaru agarbho** [→ ArYo **x**] nf animal tawny owl
- aiglur aiglar** [→ ArYo **x**] nm donkey *tempo imperfect eghlur eghlar, aorist egeglur egeglar*
- aigliadh -iadh -iaddha** adj pertaining to donkeys, asinine
- aiudvo** vb cause to have a share, cause to have part in, cause to have an interest in +DAT (person) or +GEN (thing) **aiudvanka** *middle* have a share, have a part, have an interest in +DAT (person) or +GEN (thing) **aiudhvaskia** *passive* to be caused to have a share, part, or interest in +DAT (person) or +GEN (thing)
- aiudvar aiudvaar** nm share, part *tempo imperfect iudhvar aorist edudvar*
- aks -aksar** nm *diminutive suffix* see **arvaks**
- akse -akso** nf *diminutive suffix* see **arvakse**
- alk algo** nf thorn
- alm almo** nf *pietific* mountain
- almiadh -iadh -iaddha** adj *pietific* montane, pertaining to mountains
- almuhir -uchre -uchrodh** adj *pietific* montane, pertaining to mountains
- almuspir -spe -spodh** adj *pietific* mountainous, full of mountains
- ambaudh ambaudar** nm centaur
- Amir Amiar** prop m *high impietific* Amrulon, god of the sun, king and lord of the Isxinthion Gods
- ambro** *prep* by, next to *proximity* +DAT
- amul** adv again *used as prefix with verbs*
- anchughor anchughorra** nn great hall *as of a king aorist agughor agughorra*
- anda** *prep* across, beyond
- ang** adv together
- ango** [→ ArYo **x**] vb drive *middle anganka, ang'ka passive anchaskia*
- ankorkuchrusná -snao** nf duality
- ankorkuhir ankorkuchran** nm member of a duo, one of a couple
- ankorkuhir ankorkuchre ankorkuchrodh** adj dual
- ankvath ankvatho** [< ang + kvath < kvant-] nf gathering, assembly **bardusp' ankvath** assembly of fathers
- ankvathiadh -iadh -iaddha** adj pertaining to an assembly or gathering
- anks ankso** nf whale *tempomutation imperfect enks aorist ekenks*
- anksiadh -iadh -iaddha** adj pertaining to whales
- ar arar** [→ ArYo **x**] nm *high impietific* divine being *tempomutation imperfect erh erhar aorist erer ererar*
- arambir arambiar** nm *impietific* place of divine entities, holy place, temple, shrine

ardh ardan [<ar + dh] nn sacred cult statue of a divinity, offering table *tempomutation* **erdh aorist**
ederdh
ariadh -iadh -iaddha adj *high impietific* divine, pertaining to divine beings, holy
arrádh arraddin [<ar + radh] nf godhood, divinity
aru arubhan [→ ArYo x] nmf *high impietific* god *tempo imperfect* **aru aorist**
aruhir -uchre -uchrodh [<aru + hir, ch-] adj east-, eastern, pertaining to the east
arvambir arvambiar nm *high impietific* temple, shrine, place of the gods, place where the gods have
trodden
arviadh -iadh -iaddha adj *high impietific* divine, pertaining to gods, holy
arvikaur -kave -kaudh adj *high impietific* shaped like a god
arubhispir -spe -spodh adj *impietific* full of gods, holy
aruspir -spe -spodh [<aru + spir] adj *impietific* full of divine beings, full of divinities, holy, haunted,
possessed
arubhisvadh -svadh -svadha adj having a god, *used of an active temple*
arvaks arvaksar [<aru + aks] nm *impietific* godling
arvakse arvakso nf *impietific* female godling
arve arvin [<aru + e; → ArYo x] nf *impietific* goddess
arvi, arvian [→ ArYo x] nm east, *thought to come from the word for 'god' since the sun god rises in the*
east N.B. interestingly cardinal directions do not differentiate between pietific and impietific
asalguhir asalguchro [<as 'white' + alg 'thorn' + uhir] nf hawthorn
asur asve asudh adj pale, white *said of hair or persons who are frightened cf. skur*
asi asio [→ ArYo x] nf lioness *used to describe the Pytharnian Lioness that dwells in the forests*
asidhiēl asidhiēl asidhiēlda adj 1 lion-faced 2 brave, fearless
asir asiar [→ ArYo x] nm lion *used to describe the Pytharnian Lion that dwells in the forests*
aské sub conj until that, up until that
asko adv also
aspas aspaso nf sandal *dual* **aspaseriath** sandals *pair*
ast [→ ArYo as 'otherwise'] conj or
astur astvar [by folk etymology thought to be the origin of the word 'Asdar'] nm *equipietific* branch;
tempo impf éstur, éstvar; aor eástur, eástvar
astukaur -kave -kaudh adj branch-shaped
astviadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to branches
astuspir -spe -spodh adj full of branches, great of trees, great of a family with many sons and grandsons
athmiá athmiao nf eagle
athmiadh -iadh -iaddha adj aquiline, pertaining to eagles
athmiakaur -kave -kaudh adj eagle-shaped
auhmir auhmiar nm uhlak, bisontaur *tempo imperfect* **auchmir**
ausk ausk auskdha adj sharp *tempo imperfect* **eusk aorist avosk**
azan azain nf jewel, gemstone
azaiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to jewels, gemstones
azasvadh -svadh -svadha adj having a jewel, having a gemstone

B

babár **babarran** [→ ArYo **gagár**, **babár**] nm father, papa, poppa *tempo imperfect abhár aorist abbár*
babarrádh **babarraddin** nf fatherhood *tempo imperfect abharrádh aorist abbarrádh*
baduchrádh **baduchraddin** nf horsemanship
baduhir **baduchran** nm horseman
balach **balach** **balagda** [→ ArYo **galach**] adj great
banáo vb to speak
banadhrin **banadhrina** nn rumor, the word *imperfect abhanadhrin aorist babanadhrin*
bardh **bardar** [→ ArYo **gardh** *patron*] nm father *tempo mutation imperfect abhardh aorist babardh*
bardábh **bardabho** nf father's sister, paternal aunt
bardiadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj paternal, pertaining to the father
bardrádh **bardraddin** nf fatherhood
barduchrusná **-snao** nf fatherliness
barduhir **barduchran** nm paternal uncle, father's brother
barduhir **-uchre** **-uchrodh** adj paternal, pertaining to the father
barduspir **-spe** **-spodh** adj full of fathers, pertaining to a council of elders
bauche **baucho** [→ ArYo x] nf weaver
bauhr **bauchar** [→ ArYo x] nm weaver
bauchrusná **-snao** nf humanness
baudhrin **-ina** [<bavo] nn plot, scheme, machinations
bauhiadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj human, pertaining to humans
bauhir **bauhiar** [→ ArYo **gauhir**] nm human; *tempo impf ébhohir, ébhohiar, ébhohidh, ébhohi;*
aor báuchir, bóchiar, bóchidh, bóchi
bauhikaur **-kave** **-kaudh** adj human-shaped, man-shaped
bauhuspir **-spe** **-spodh** adj full of people, populous
bauská **bauskáin** nf woven textile, fabric, cloth
bauspie **bauspio** [<bavo + spie] nf spinster
bavo [→ ArYo **gawo**] vb weave
bechu **begvar** [→ ArYo **gegu**] nm gander *bird*
bedh **beddan** [→ ArYo **gedh**] nm deed, act, making *tempo impf ebhedh ebheddan aorist biadh*
biaddan
bedo [→ ArYo **gedo**] vb do, make, fare
behedh **badar** [→ ArYo **gad**] nm *pietific* horse; *tempo impf ábhedh, ábhedar, ábhdidh, ábhda; aor*
béchedh, báchdar, báchdidh, báchda; (tanta)
badiadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj equine, pertaining to horses
beker **bekran** nm torc
bekriadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj pertaining to a torc
bekrikaur **-kave** **-kaudh** adj torc-shaped
bekrisvadh **-svadh** **-svadha** nm wearing a torc
benk **benko** nf hunger; *tempo impf ebhenk ebhenko, aor bibenk bibenko*
ber **berran** [→ ArYo **ger**] nm horn **berratir** *dual* horns; *imperfect ebher aorist beber*
berch [cf *biorgo*] [→ ArYo **gwerch**] adj twisted
berkaur **-kave** **-kaudh** adj horn-shaped
berskao vb twist, wring

bersvadh -svadh -svadha adj having a horn, horned *as of a beast*
beg bego nf goose *tempo impf* **bhiag** aor **bebeg**
bíasir [→ *ArYo gias*] nm prow *tempo impf* **ebhíasir** aor **bibisir**
biast biasta [→ *ArYo giast*] nn metal; *tempo impf* **ebhiast**; aor **bibist**
biastiadh -iadh -iaddha adj metallic, made of metal, pertaining to metal
bibir bibiar [→ *ArYo gibir*] nm titan, *race of ancient giants whom legend attributes with an immense antediluvian civilization*
bibiadh -iadh -iaddha adj titanic, pertaining to the titans
biorgo [<berch] [→ *ArYo gworch*] vb twist *trans, middle* twist
budh buddan nm dog *tempo impf* **buadh** aor **bubudh**
biro [<bir] vb tie, bind, connect
birve birvo [→ *ArYo giru*] nf *equipietific* yew
birviadh -iadh -iaddha adj yew-like, pertaining to yews, made of yews
bisbo vb cause to be subject as of a ruler + DAT of ruler **bisbanka** *middle voice* be a subject to +DAT
bisbhaskia be subdued, made a subject of
bisbudhrin -ina nn dominion
bladh bladhar nm root
 <**blan blain** nf *impietific* sunmoon>
blaiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *impietific* pertaining to sunmoon
blakaur -kave -kaudh adj *impietific* shaped like sunmoon
blasvadh -svadh -svadha adj *impietific* having a sunmoon, *said of the nighttime sky*
bomach bomagar [→ *ArYo gomach*] nm *pietific* hill, highland, place of sacrifice
bomagiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* pertaining to the place of sacrifice, pertaining to a hill, highland
borg borgan nm *pietific* thunder (**bhazak**)
Brall Brallin prop f *high impietific* Bralla, goddess of sunmoon
bralliadh -iadh -iaddha adj *high impietific* pertaining to the goddess Bralla
braspi braspo nf fist, clenched fist
bratto vb thresh *as of grain* **brattanka** *middle* **brasskia** *passive*
bréo vb cause to stand *middle* **brenka** stand *passive* **breskia** be caused to stand
bro vb hunt
brodhrin -ina nn pursuit, hunt
brodhriniadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to hunting, for the hunt
broghdoa broghdogha nn muscle, sinew
bronsiu bronsibhin nf strength *tempo impf* **abhronsiu** aor **bobronsiu**
bros brosse **brossodh** adj wet
broská broskáin [<bro + ska] nf prey
bru bru brudha adj red
bruchrádh bruchraddin [<bruhir] nf the art of the hunter, hunting
bruhir bruchran [<bro + hir] nm hunter
bruchriadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the hunter, for hunters
brusná -snao nf redness
bubé bubár nm shape; *tempo impf* **búabh búabhar**; aor **bibbé bibbár**

bubuspir -spe -spodh adj full of shapes, *said of portentous dreams*
bubusvadh -svadh -svadha adj having a shape, with form
budh budhan nm hound *imperfect* **buadh** aorist **bubudh**
bullo [→ *ArYo gullo, gull*] adv outside; *contrast stiho*; postpositive prep + DAT
bumbo vb shape **bumbanka** *middle voice* take the shape **bubhaskia** *passive voice* be shaped
busk buskan nm sinew, muscle
buskiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to sinews, for strength
buskuspír -spe -spodh adj full of sinews, sinewy, strong, muscular

BH

bhaldr bhalde bhaldh adj hot
bhaldu bhaldubhin nf heat
bhan bhano nf speech, language
bhaniadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to language
bhanlúadh -lude -ludodh adj full of speech, long-winded
bhanusvadh -svadh -svadha adj having speech, having language *therefore* capable of speech
bharg bharg bhargda adj solid
bhazak bhazakar nm *impietific* thunder (**borg**)
bhe bheo nf daughter
bhehu bhechvin nf warp *as of a loom, compare 'bavo', to weave*
bheru bhervin nf summer
bherviadh -iadh -iaddha adj summery, pertaining to summer, summer
bhesvadh -svadh -svadha adj having one or more daughters
bhisto prep by means of +DAT *used postpositively e.g. ondraddiu bhisto* with wise cunning,
gorrusnádh bhisto with strength, **strottibhu bhisto gorribhu** with two strong shoulders

C

not used, see 'k'

CH

cheo chevar nm wolf
chor prep beside, next to +DAT
chuledh chulde chuldodh adj dry
chuldusná -snao nf dryness, drought
chverbh chverba nn wood *substance*
chverbiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to wood, made of wood
chverblúadh -lude -ludodh adj dense *of forests*

D

dach daga nn ore; vein of ore, mine of ore
dachu dagvar nm giant yak, patchudeek
dagiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to ore, mines, made of ore

daglúadh -lude -ludodh adj rich in ore
daibbigorsná -snao nf heart-strength, courage
daibbigor -rre -rrodh [<daibir + gor] adj heart-strong, courageous, strong-hearted
daibir daibiar [<dubbo] nm heart; *tempo impf* **díbbir, díbbiar, díbbidh, díbbi**; *aor* **dáidibir, daidíbiar, dáidibidh, dáidibi**
daibiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the heart, cardiac
dala dalan nn roof, covering
dalch dalgan nm son
dalgiadh -iadh -iaddha adj filial, pertaining to sons
dalguspir -spe -spodh adj having begotten many sons, having born many sons
dalgusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing one's son with him or her
dana danar nf sea
dapno vb give to eat, feed **dapanka** *middle voice* eat, feast, feed upon **daphaskia** *passive voice* be served *as of food to guests*
daug daug daugda adj shallow *temp imperfect* **adhaug** *aorist* **dadog**
daugusná -snao nf shallowness
de particle *effective particle, used after accusative case to indicate that the object is affected by the action indicated by the transitive verb*
deahu deacho nf alder
debher debhre debhrodh adj long
dercho [<dorch] vb seize **derchka** *middle* **derchia** *passive*
deruch gar [cf. dervo] nm creeping creature, reptile
dervo [cf. deruch] vb creep
desper despre desprodh adj heavy
didh didh didha adj narrow
didhusná -snao nf narrowness
dim, dim, dimda adj steep
dimusná -snao nf steepness
disko vb come
diso vb smile
dmadhrin -ina [<dmao + -dhrin] nn acquaintance, knowledge of a person
dmao vb know *a relation or kinsperson*
dorch dorgar [cf dercho] nm seizing
dordh dorda nf *impietific* tree (**hisur**)
dordiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *impietific* pertaining to trees, arboreal
dordikaur -kave -kaudh adj *impietific* tree-shaped
dorduspir -spe -spodh adj *impietific* dense *of forests*; (**hisuspir**)
draibh draibhan nn sickle *tempo imperfect* **dribh dribhan** *aorist* **daidribh daidribhan**
draibo [cf. draibh] vb reap
draikso vb hurl, throw
dreo dreve drewdh adj brown
drewk drewkar nm magpie
dri prep in, *place where*, at +DAT

druk, drunka nn blade
drunkiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to blades
drunkkaur -kave -kaudh adj blade-shaped
drunkusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing a blade, armed
dubbo vb cause to beat *as of the heart* **dubbanka** middle beat *as of the heart* **dubbaskia** passive be
 beaten
dupha dupho nf hut
dvachsa dvachsar nm shuttle *as for weaving*
dvao vb see
dvadhrin -ina [<dva + dhrin] nn sight, view
dvar dvaar nm *pietific* river (**sva**)
dvaiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* pertaining to rivers
dvaská dvaskáin nf sight, something seen
dvasvadh -svadh -svadha adj *pietific* having a river
dvelo vb watch, observe
dvo vb bite
dvoská dvoskáin nf fodder, meat for animals

DH

dhaig dhegar nm *beast impietific* bear *tempo imperfect* **dhig dhigar** aorist **dhaidhig dhaidhigar**
dháol dhachla nn head; *tempo impf* adakol, adákla, adáklidh, adákladh; aor dádhkol, dádhkla,
 dádhklidh, dádhkladh
dhaphu dhaphvar nm old man, elder
dhaphviadh -iadh -iaddha adj elderly, pertaining to the elderly, for the elderly
dhaphusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing one's elder with him or her
dhas adv back to original place, back *direction, often used as prefix with verbs*
dhegiadh -iadh -iaddha adj ursine, pertaining to bears, for bears
dheguspir -spe -spodh adj bear-ridden, full of bears
dhenkaur -kave -kaudh adj bear-shaped
dhéo dheve dhewdh adj true, truthful
dhesná -snao nf truthfulness, truth
dhewdhah dhewdhaga [<dhewgh (true, n) + ah, aga] nn truth
dhiēl dhiēlar nm face
dhibh dhibhan nm lower god, demon, devil
dhibhiantir nm imp, little devil
dhum dhumo nf cow
dhumiadh -iadh -iaddha adj bovine, pertaining to cows, for the cow
dhumspir -spe -spodh adj rich in cattle
dhu dhvar nm tooth

E

edur edve edudh demonstrative this, these
eidh prep for *benefit, purpose* +DATE.g. **eidh arubharu** for gods

ei particle *confirmatory particle that follows predicate verb or implied predicate verb, shows that response confirms question*

eir eiran nm *high pietific river (dvar, sva)*

eiriadh -iadh -iaddha adj *high pietific riparine, pertaining to rivers*

ekipo vb weep, cry

eledh olda nn land *tempo imperfect aorist*

ellaspheo vb worship, hold in great reverence

ellaspheudhrin -ina nn reverence

Elumaha-Ti Elumachan-Tinar nm Elamahti

ember embre embrodh adj unmoving, steady; neuter **subst** household statuette, icon of household divinity; feminine **subst** plural household divinities, household shrine

emudh emudho nf degree of consanguinity

epher ephera nn stronghold, *later* great estate residence, as of a noble or lord

Eriu Eribhin prop f *high impietific Eriu*, goddess of the sun, wife to Amrulon

Erre Erro nf *high impietific sun (iaubhe)*

F

not used to transliterate Rhaunvish

G

gabhanka vb die

gabh gabhin nf death

gabhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj deathly, pertaining to death, for death

gabhusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing death

gachur gachvar nm garlic

gadhviadh -iadh -iaddha adj winterly, winter-, pertaining to winter

gadhu gadhvin nf winter

gadhusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing winter

gaibh gaibhin [cf gabh] nf undead

gaichusná -snao nf health, wholeness

gaihur gaiche gaichodh adj whole, sound, healthy

gaiphvo vb swarm *middle* **gaiphvanka**

galphir galphiar nm crow

gaspe nf fish

gaspeo vb fish

gasu gasvir nm candle

gasgoriadh -iadh -iaddha adj wyvernly, pertaining to wyverns, for the wyvern

gasgorkaur -kave -kaudh adj wyvern-shaped

gasgorn gasgorin nf wyvern

gasgorspir -spe -spodh adj rich in wyverns, wyvern-ridden

gaumá gaumó nf womb

Gauspa, Gauspo nf Silver-moon

gdaiadh -iadh -iaddha [<gde, gda-] adj pectoral, for the chest

gde gdáan nm *body* chest
gespol gespulo nf hazel-tree
gew gevar nm salt
geviadh -iadh -iaddha adj salty, pertaining to salt, for salt
gewlúadh -lude -ludodh adj salty, rich in salt
giadh giadhan nn hammer (compare gramath gramatar)
gibikaur -kave -kaudh adj arm-shaped
gibir gibio nf *body* arm; *tempo imperfect* **gaibir, gaibio**; *aorist* **giäbir, giäbio**
gispio vb plow
gispir gispiar nm plow
giundo vb swallow *middle* **giundanka** *passive* **giundhaskia**
glamodh glamonda nn stomach
glamondiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the stomach
glaviadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the family, family-, familiar
glaw glavin nm host, family
glawspir -spe -spodh adj with many families, rich in families, of a great host
glechu glegwin nf fir
gléo glevar nm nest
gnachrádh gnachraddin nf the status and capacity of being a noble, nobility
gnaha gnache gnachodh adj high-born, noble
gnedda gneddan nn rock
godul godullo nf kiln
gokra gokran nm badger *tempo impf* **oghokra** *aor* **gogokra**
gombriadh -iadh -iaddha [<gomer, gombr-] adj tribal, pertaining to the tribe
gomer gombro [cf. gumbh] nf tribe
gordh gordar [<gor- + dh] nm strong man
gordiadh -iadh -iaddha adj heroic, pertaining to a strong man
gordrádh gordraddin nf heroics, the capacity of a strong man
gorduspir -spe -spodh adj with many strong men
gorr gorre gorrodh adj strong
gorrusná -snao nf strength
gra grain nf pestle
gracha grache grachodh adj dry
grachusná -snao nf dryness
gramath gramatar nm hammer (compare giadh giadhan)
graur graar nm helm, helmet
greidho vb bite
greo vb **grenka** *middle* become +DAT substantive
grighrádh grighraddin nf witch-kingship, quality of being a witch-king
grior grighar nm witch-king
grihon grighonnan nm brow

-grin -grino suffix nf “constructive plural” added to nouns to create new singular noun with the sense of many related such nouns forming a new single group; rarely used in plural form, but with a counting word and the genitive of the ‘constructive plural’

grughr grughar nm mill

grungo vb cause to be milled *middle* **grunganka, grung’ka** mill *passive* **grughaskia** be milled

grunguhir grunguchran nm miller

grusk gruska nn *as of a tree* bark

guddhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to boxes

guddha guddhar nm box, chest, *see* **nausk**

guddhusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing a box

gudh guda nn nut

gul gullo nf apple-tree

gulodh gulda [<gul] nn apple

gumbh gumbha [cf. gve] nf the people, *origin of the word Gwenya*

gumbhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the people, for the people

gundo vb cause to ride; **gundanka** *middle voice* ride; **gudhaskia** be ridden

gunó [< gve-m] vb greet

guspi guspie guspídh [<gve + spi] nmfn 1 person with many kinsmen 2 close relative, kinsman, *guspídh* matter of kinship

gvā gvā gvādh adj broad

gvasná -snao nf breadth

gvadhrin -ina [<gvao + dhrin] nn utterance, capacity for utterance

gvallo vb cause to bless *middle* **gvalka** *passive* **gvallaskia**

gvao vb utter

gvaská gvaskáin [<gvao + ská] nf utterance

gvastrodhr gvastrodhe gvastrododh [<gva + strodh] adj broad-shouldered

gvě gvě gvědh adj kin, related; subst kin *imperfect* **eigu eigve eigudh**

gvebhr gvebhín nf oak

gvebhikaur -kave -kaudh adj oak-shaped

gvedo vb ask

gveduhir gveduchran [<gvedo + hir] nm petitioner

gvegrin gvegrino [<gve + grin] nf gathering of kinsfolk, hamlet or small town of kinsfolk

gveiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to kin, kinly

gveibh gveibhar [cf. gvobho] nm mass of storm clouds, stormfront

gven gvein [< gweyenu] nf *impietific* sea *tempo imperfect* **egven** *arist* **gegven**

gverdh gverdhar nm south

gverdh gverdhe gverdh adj south, southern, pertaining to the south

gverdhuchrusná -snao nf southernness

gverdhuhir gverdhuchre gverdhuchrodh adj southern, pertaining to the south

gvespir -spe -spodh adj having many kinsmen

gvobho vb cause to gather, mass, thicken, collect; *middle* **gvobhanka**

H

halpa nf hide
halph halpha nn ransom
haluspir -spe -spodh adj of many songs, *said of poets and bards with a great repertoire*; subst poet
halusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing a song, singing
halvar halvao nf song
halviadh -iadh -iaddha adj musical, pertaining to song
harpnori prop n npl the Isxinthion gods as youths
haspéo haspéve haspéwdh adj righteous, morally sound
haugio vb chew
hauspe hauspo nf *pietific sky used under the open sky tempo imperfect* **haspe** aorist **hauhuspe** (par)
headh hodha nn wisp
heku hekve hekvodh adj hollow
hekusná -snao nf hollowness
hekvodh hekva nn small hollow, shallow cave
hēlur hēle hēlodh adj beautiful
helu helvir nm poet, bard
helvo vb sing **helunka heluskia**
heluská heluskáin nf song, poem *particularly the content of the song*
heo vb cause to rise; **henka** middle rise **heskia** passive be lifted
herch herge hergodh [cf heorch] adv lame
heorch heorge heorgodh [<herch-] adj hobbled
harrudh harrudhar nm dragon **harrudhe harrudho** nf dragon
hiarundiadh -iadh -iaddha [<hiarndr + iadh] adj pertaining to bays
hiarundikaur -kave -kaudh adj bay-shaped
hiarundr iarundo nf bay; *tempo impf* **hirundr**; aor **hicharúndr**
hisur hisvar nf *pietific tree*
hisviadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* pertaining to trees, arboreal
hoku hokvan [cf. heku ‘hollow’] nn hull *of a ship*
holu holvar [cf. helvo, ‘sing’] nm song
huleth hulto nf chicken
hultiadh -iadh -iaddha adj chicken-, pertaining to chicken
hvante hvanto nf fraternal niece, brother’s daughter
hvantir hvantiar nm fraternal nephew, brother’s son
hvaskir hvaskiar nm fox

I

i- **ig-** prefix *habitual prefix added to verbs*
ialdr ialdar nm *impietific* rain
iambo vb grasp, grip *perfect* hold **iabhaskia**
ianko vb lead, bring **iankanka**, **ianga** middle voice, **iachaskia** passive voice
iankudhrin -ina nn guidance, leadership
iankuchrádh iankuchraddin nf the capacity and art of a leader

iankuhir iankuchran nm leader
iankuchriadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the leader
iantir iantiar nm scion, child, offspring *temp impf eiantir eiantiar aor iaiantir iaiantiar*
iantiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to offspring, for the purpose of children, a child
iantisvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing a child with him or her, holding a child
iarbh iarbha nn nail
iastur iastvar nm twig *temp imperfect eiastur aorist iaiastur*
iaubhe iaubhan nf *impietific* sun used during nighttime, darkness, or when the sun is totally obscured by clouds *tempo impf iabhe aor iaubhe*
iaubhlúadh -lúde -ludodh adj *impietific* sunny used at night or in darkness
iaubhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *impietific* solar, pertaining to the sun used at night or in darkness
iaubhikaur -kave -kaudh adj *impietific* sun-shaped
iautichrádh -raddin nf art of the swordsman
iautihir iautichran nm swordsman
iautir iautiar nm sword
iautiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the sword, warlike
iautikaur -kave -kaudh adj sword-shaped
iautispir -spe -spodh adj having many swords, well-armed *used of armies or a host of warriors or a group of people*
iautisvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing a sword, armed; subst *poetic* warrior
ibas ibassan nn time *tempo imperfect ibhas aorist iabbas*
ieidho vb heal *middle* **ieidhanka** heal oneself *passive* **ieidhaskia**
ieidhuchrádh ieidhuchraddin nf art of the healer, healing
ieidhuhir ieidhuchran nm healer
iewve nm *impietific* lesser divinity of the air
iewviadh -iadh -iaddha adj *impietific* pertaining to lesser divinities of the air
iewbh iewbhín nf autumn
iph prep on +DAT +ACC
is+ pre *negative prefix, used before nouns, adjectives, and substantives; contrast kis+*
isgo vb strip, make bare
isog isge isgodh adj nude, naked, bare
istabhanka vb seek, look for *passive* **istabhaskia**
iubh iubh iubhdha adj slow
iubhusná -snao nf slowness
iuch, iugar nm child
iugiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the child, child-, child-like, childish
iuguspir iuguspe iuguspodh adj fertile *used of women with many offspring*
iukir iukio nf tree cherry-tree

K

kabher nm *animal* chough
kabhre nf *animal* chough
kadma kadman nn village

kadhrin -ina nn acquisition
kaisphi kaispho nf ice
Kaisphiko Kaisphikvar [<Kaisphi] nm proper name of the river of the underworld, cf. *Styx*
kalko kalunka kaluskia vb cause to wonder, *mid* wonder, be filled with wonder, *passive* be wondrous, be a wonder
kambodh kamba nn ship
kao vb receive **kanka** get *as of a thing*
kar karar nm *pietific* lake
kaská kaskáin [<kao + ská] nf present, gift
kasplúadh -lude -ludodh adj snowy, rich in snow
kaspio vb snow
kaspir kaspiar nm snow *tempo impf* **achaspir aor kakaspir**
kapo vb touch **kapanka kaphaskia**
kaub kaubin nf bean
kauhir kauchran [<kao + hir] nm recipient, receiver
kebh kebh kephtha adj deaf
kebhusná -snao nf deafness
kēdh kēdar nm bone
keidháo vb write
keidhaská keidhaskáin nf inscription
kertu kertve kertvodh adj black, *tempo imperfect* **echertu aorist kekertu**
kertusná -snao nf blackness
kiastr kiaste kiastodh adj blue
kir prep out, out of *provenance* +GEN
kirdha prep outside of *stationary* +GEN
kis+ pre negative prefix *used before verbs, and sometimes verb-derived adjectives and nouns; contrast is+*
kisbreo vb cause to stop standing **kisbrenka** *middle voice* cause oneself to stop standing **kisbreskia** *passive voice* be caused to stop standing
kissmauko vb unfriend
kistá kistáin nf shoe; *pair of shoes dual* **kistetir**; *shoes plural* **kiste**
kistrimbo vb release from an oath **kistrimbanka** *middle voice* release oneself from an oath
kistribhaskia *passive voice* be released from an oath
kisvanto vb uncover; **kisvantanka** *middle voice* uncover oneself **kisvathaskia** *passive voice* be uncovered
kledh kledhan nn thirst
klodho vb be thirsty
knospi knospio nf rod *usually of metal*
kobh kobh kobhdha n subst deaf person
kogo kogve kogvodh adj wide
korko adj two
korkosná -snao nf twoness, duality
koru korvo nf *pietific* valley
korviadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* pertaining to valleys

Korodhaphu Korodhaphvar [< koro ‘valley’ + dhaphu ‘old man’] prop nm *high pietific name for any river that is nearby, including the Shadew River, circumlocution meaning ‘Old Man of the Valley’ river*
kraspo ri nnpl pleasure, pleasures, delight, delights
kro prep onto, on top of, on +ACC +DAT
kubher kubhrin nf door *temp impf achubher aor kukubher*
kubho vb to know *a person* **kubhanka kubhaskia**
kubhudhrin -ina nn acquaintance, knowledge of a person
kuchaniadh -iadh -iaddha adj *equipietific* pertaining to stars, for a star, of a star
kuchanikaur -kave -kaudh adj *equipietific* star-shaped
kuchanuspir -spe -spodh adj *equipietific* starry, full of stars, *implying a nighttime sky without a full moon*
kuchradhrin -ina nn equality, fellowship
kuchrao vb be a fellow, be a fellow with, have equal standing with
kuddir kuddiar nm body; *tempo impf kuaddir; aor kukuddir*
kuddha kuddháó nf writ, document (? preliterate)
kūhen kūchānār nm *equipietific* star
kūhīr kūchrān nm fellow
kumbradhrin -ina nn motion
kumbráo vb move, cause to move, climb **kumbránka** *middle voice* go, move **kubhráskia** *passive voice* vb cause to be moved, cause to ascend; **dhaskumbráo** move back
kumbraská kumbraskáin nf moveable property
kuriáo vb blossom, bloom
kurihir kurichran [<kuriao bloom] nm spring, springtime
kuspo vb kiss **kuspanka** *middle* **kusphaskia** *passive*
kvaghr kvaghe kvaghodh adj tepid, lukewarm
kvaghusná -snao nf tepidity, lukewarmness
kvam kwam kvamdha adj full *imperfect* **achvam** *aorist* **kakvam**
kvamusná -snao nf fullness *imperfect* **achvamusná** *aorist* **kakvamusná**
kvanto vb cause to gather *middle voice* **kvantanka** *passive voice* **kvathaskia**; *compare* **ankvath**
kvedhrin -ina nn report, omen
kveo vb utter
kvelo vb speak
kverkur kverkve kverkvodh adj uncertain, spurious, bastard
kvorkr kvorkar nm bastard

L

lamti lamto nf rest, quietude
laspur lasphar nm triton *an aquatic humanlike of the eastern Pallathantic Sea*
lasve lasvan nm *impietific* lesser divinity of the water
le lein nf elf, fey entity *an immaterial spirit being from which elves were thought to materialize*
lebo vb ask, inquire **lebanka lebhaskia**
lehu lechvar nm elf
leiadh -iadh -iaddha adj elven, pertaining to elves

lekaur -kave -kaudh adj elf-shaped
 ledhu, ledhve, ledhvodh adj dark
 ledhusná -snao nf darkness
 legukaur -kave -kaudh adj ring-shaped
 legve legvin nf ring *disk*
 legviadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to rings, annular
 lekusa lekusao nf peace *absence of war or conflict*
 lekusiadh -iadh -iaddha adj peace-, pertaining to peace, for peace
 log log logda adj deep
 logusná -snao nf depth
 lophe lopho nf sister from same mother *tempo imperfect olphe aorist olelphe*
 lophir lophiar nm brother from same mother *tempo imperfect olphir aorist olelphir*
 lubh lubhar nm *pietific* water *used of water still in nature*
 Lubhas Lubhasar nm *impietific* Luvas, Moigthe god of wealth and intrigue *cf. Threy, Kirxios, Orkybanth*
 <lúe lúin nm *pietific* starmoon, **lvessa lvessar** full starmoon; (**sluma**) >
 lug lugar nm smith; **drunkiadh lug** bladesmith; **smichiadh lug** goldsmith
 lugambir lugambiar nm smithy, place of the smith
 lugiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the smith, for the smith, smithly
 lugrádh lugraddin nf craft of smithing, art of smithing
 luguspir -spe -spodh adj full of smiths *said of the dwarves and of dwarven their cities*
 luko vb smith, forge **lukanka luchaskia**
 lukoská lukoskáin nf anything worked by a smith
 lūkūhir lūkūchrān nm smithier, one who uses the forge, forger, smith
 lumo lumanka lumaskia vb cause to remember, remind
 lvessa lvessar nm *pietific* full starmoon; (**sluma**)
 <lvessiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* pertaining to the full starmoon, “full stellar”>

M

maghda maghdao nf earth, soil, earth from which humans were created
 maghdaiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the soil, pertaining to the earth
 maghdantu maghdantvar nm farmer
 maskul maskla nn shield
 maskliadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to shields, defensive
 masklikaur -kave -kaudh adj shield-shaped
 maskluspir maskluspe maskluspodh adj bearing a shield
 mastiodh mastia nn zeal
 maw mavin nf mother
 maubh maubho nf maternal aunt, mother's sister
 mauhir mauchran nm maternal uncle, mother's brother
 medh medhin nf mother, mom, mum
 megu megvin nf cow, female cow
 meistudhrin -ina nn sign, omen

meisto vb show

meistoská meistoskáin nf evidence

melvo vb pour **melunka** *middle voice used of wax; used of spirits or deities when descending from the heavens or another realm* **meluskia** *passive voice be poured, be sent of spirits or deities originating from the heavens or another realm*

melu melvir nm wax

meludhrin -ina nn materialization of spirits from another realm, manifestation

meluhir meluchran nm pourer, one who pours; one who summons spirits

midh prep against, down +GEN +ACC +DAT

miechi miege miegodh adj happy, cheerful

mikrir mikriar nm host *as of the guest*

mimidhikaur -kave -kaudh adj giant-shaped

mimidhr mimidhar nm giant

mimidhvo vb be a giant, be giant

min prep +GEN without (lacking)

misir misiar nm spoke *as of a wheel*

misispir -spe -spodh adj full of spokes, **misispir** *poetic* subst wheel, chariot

moighdhe moighdhan nm *singular only* people *origin of the word Moigthe*

moghed nm origin of word moighdhe

mor moro nf ambient magical energy inherent to creation, *compare 'pan'*

mu adv *poetic* not, *see ok, okka*

muadh adj no, none, **subst** nobody, no one, *compare muadhre*

muadhré muadhráan pron nobody, no one

muniach muniaga nn milk

-mur muran suf nm *added to verb roots to create nouns of process, result, or quality*

N

nahaudh nahaudhar nm loom

nahaudhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the loom, distaff

nak nagan nm knave, thief, spy

nagiadh -iadh -iaddha adj spy-like, for spies, for thieves, thievish, knavish

nagur nagar nm bow **nagurskitiria nagarskitirin** nf bow and arrow

naniã naniã naniãdh adj gentle one, *used as euphemistic high equiptetic address for divinities*

nask naske nasgodh adj stone

naubho [cf newbh] vb dine

nauskr nauskar [cf nauskve] nm box

nauskiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to boxes

nauskikaur -kave -kaudh adj box-shaped

nauskve nauskvo nf box-wood tree

nehu nechvin nf cave

nephu nephve nephvodh adj female

nephusná -snao nf femaleness, femininity

nepuvo vb be female **nephudh** it is female

nesur nesve nesvodh adj tame
nesusná -snao nf tameness, docility
nesvo vb be tame **nesudh** he, she it is tame
newbh newbhar [cf naubho] nm dinner
newbhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to dinner
niho nicho nf fir, fir tree
nimir nimiar nm *high impietific* river god, river divinity *imperfect* niomir *aurist* nianimir
nisp -an [<nisp, 'small'] nm kobold
nogoth nogothar nm *pietific* rain; *temp imperfect* **ongoth** *aurist* **gogoth**
nvair nvaghe nvaghodh adj alive, living
nvaio vb be alive, live
nvaghusná -snao nf weakness

O

o adv forth, out
+o bound morpheme *added to verb roots to create present active infinitive*
ochu ochvar nm owl, *imperfect* **uagu uagvar**, *aurist* **chagu chagvar**
ochukaur -kave -kaudh adj owl-shaped
ochviadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to owls
odh odhar nm seat
ognir ogniar nm needle, *temp imperfect* **uagnir** *aurist* **gochnir**
ogniadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to needles, something for sewing
ogubh ogubhan nm guest *temp imperfect* **uagubh** *aurist* **ogochubh**
ok, okka adv not
olbo vb dress, clothe **olbanka** *middle* wear as of clothing **olbhaskia** *passive* be dressed, be clothed
oldiadh -iadh -iaddha [<eledh] adj terran, pertaining to the land
ombir [cf. *Midrinksian* lombo] prep under, below **ombr+** *prefix before verbs*
onir ondre ondrodh adj wise; **onir** subst wiseman, **ondre** subst wise woman
ondrádh ondraddin nf the art of the wise, cunning
ondrusná -snao nf wisdom
onuch prep around (**onk, onku** as prefix)
onuchslaudh onuchslauda [<onuch + slaudh] nn abdomen
onuchstróttuda onuchstróttudan [<onuch + stroth +uda, "around the shoulders"] nn cloak
orhombo [<o + rhomb] vb cause to bleed, wound **orhombanka** *middle* bleed **orhobhaskia** *passive*
 bleed as from a wound
örödh örödhär nm raven *tempo imperfect* **ěředh ěředhär** *aurist* **örėrdh örėrdhär**
orkuadh orkuadhar nm entreaty, supplication
orkuadhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to supplication, pertaining to entreaty
orkudhrin -ina nn supplication, entreaty
orkudo vb supplicate, entreat
org orgin nf ball, sphere
orgikaur -kave -kaudh adj ball-shaped, spherical
orgiadh -iadh -iaddha adj like a ball, spherical

Orinkawir Orinkawar [<orgikaur] nm prop legendary giant of great girth
othánir othániar nm past *abstraction of antecedent time*
otuso vb shout

P

par parrho [→ ArYo barrh] nf *impietific sky not used under the open sky (hauspe)*
pariadh -iadh -iaddha adj *impietific* pertaining to the sky, heavenly
paspith paspithan nm squirrel
pedh pedda [→ ArYo bedh] nn worth, value
pedhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the worth, value
pedudhrin -ina nn honor, esteem
pedvo vb be worth
peis peisin nf road
pek pekin [→ ArYo bek] nf island *tempo imperfect ephek aorist pepek*
pemedh pemedh pameda [→ ArYo bemedh, bemd] adj old
pemedhusná -snao nf oldness, antiquity
perku perkvar [→ ArYo berk] nm *high impietific* lightning
phesve phesvo nf willow
piach piacho [→ ArYo biach] nf hoof
pirris pirrisa [→ ArYo birr] n glass
plawr [→ ArYo blor] nn liver
podh [→ ArYo bod] nn yoke
pondo [→ ArYo bondo] vb join, yoke **pondanka podhaskia**
poskir poskar [→ ArYo bosk ‘ham’] nm wild boar
poskir poskio [→ ArYo bosk ‘ham’] nf wild sow
pracher prachran [→ ArYo brachr] nm trap, snare
pram [→ ArYo bram, bran, bar] prep part of, next to, touching +GEN
pul pule pulodh adj flat
pusta pustao [→ ArYo bust face] nf mouth
pustaiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the mouth, oral

PH

phaiogul phaiogla nn club, cudgel
phamph phamphar nm giant, *see mimidhr*
phargedh phargdan [→ ArYo pharyedh] nm badger
phauhon phauhoan nm eye **phauhoatir phauhoamil**
phauhospir -spe -spodh adj nosy, spying, staring
phauhvadh -vadh -vaddha adj ocular, pertaining to the eye, for the eye
phauskr phauskir nm brother, brother german, brother with same mother and father
phertu phertve phertvodh adj ready
phertusná -snao nf readiness, preparedness
pheo vb set, place **phenka** sit **pheskia** be set, placed
phiao vb spin *as of spinning wool* **phiao phianka phiaskia**

phiaská phiaskáin nf anything spun, yarn, woolen yarn
phirbho vb to know *as of a fact*
phirbhudhrin -ina nn knowledge
phiorto [<phertu] vb cause to prepare, cause to make ready *middle* **phiortanka** make ready, prepare,
passive **phiorthaskia**
phirik phirinka nm armor
phirinkiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to armor
phiringo vb put on armor **phiringanka, phirinka** *middle voice* don armor **phiringskia, phiriskia**
passive voice be donned *of armor*
phiringuhir phiringuchran nm one donning armor, one readying for war
phirsk phirska nn animal
phirskiadh -iadh -iaddha adj bestial, pertaining to animals, for beasts
phirskkaur -kave -kaudh adj animal-shaped, beast-shaped
phirskuspir -spe -spodh adj full of beasts, beast-ridden
phlaudh phlaudhan nm harness
phram phramar nm flesh, meat
phramiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to flesh, meat, carnal
phrus phrus phrustha adj cool
phrusu phrúsubhin nf coolness

R

re raan nm man, person
rhě rhē rhodh art the *definite article*; relative pron
rían rughan nm *pietific* day
ridh riddar nm lord, master; *tempo imperfect ráidh*; *aurist ríaridh*
robbo vb cause to be weighed **robbanka** *middle* weigh it weighs, I weigh eight stone **robbhaskia**
robbudhrin -ina nn *abstract* weight, importance
robh robhin nf iron
robhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj iron-, made of iron
rughiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* for the day, day-, daily, by day
runka vb cry, wail, lament

RH

rhago vb squeal *as of a pig*
rhagu rhagvar nm pig
rhausk rhauska nn sand
rhebher rrebhro nf sister, sister german, sister with same mother and father
rhech rheche rhechodh adj cold
rhechu rhechvar nm coldness, cold
rhechusná -snao nf coldness
Rheiaun Rheionar prop m *high impietific* Rhio solar god of wine and transformation
rhíag rhiggar nm bull
rhiggaudh rhiggaudar nm minotaur

rhiagiadh -iadh -iaddha adj bull-like, pertaining to bulls, taurine
rhiggikaur -kave -kaudh adj bull-shaped, bull-formed
rhogobhor rhogobhorro nf cedar
rhomb rhomban nm *high equipietific* blood
rhombiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *high equipietific* pertaining to blood, for blood
rhombuspir rhombuspe rhombuspodh adj *high equipietific* full of blood, bloody
rhombusvadh -svadh -svadha adj full of blood, alive, vivacious

S

sabne sabin sabiu sabi nf woman
sabre sabro n war
sabruhir sabruchran nm warrior
sail saghle saghlo dh adj light *color*
saghusná -snao nf lightness of color
salmar salmao nf voice
sām sāman nm brine, sea salt
sampha samphao nf *pietific* magic
samphúspir samphúspe samphúspodh adj magical, full of magic, enchanted
samptu samptve samptvodh [] <sam + tu] adj briny, salty
sardh sardan nm arm, appendage
sardiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to arms, appendages
segu segve segvodh adj fallow
sehir sechre sechrodh adj empty
sechrá sechráo nf cave
sechrusná -snao [<sehir, sechr-] nf emptiness
Seidhu Seidhvar prop m *high impietific* the god of the river Shadew, the river Shadew himself
 (Korodhaphu)
seliambir seliámbio nf *pietific* morning light, dawn
seliambiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* pertaining to dawn, auroral, pertaining to the morning light
seliámbusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing the dawn
seorb seorbhe seorbhodh adj sly, tricky, clever
sews sews sewstha adj sleek *used of healthy cattle*
siamidh nn hundred
sibha sibhar nm sparrow
simiadh simiada nn house
simiadiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the house
simiadikaur -kave -kaudh adj house-shaped
simiadúspodh nn “full of houses”, hamlet, settlement
sin sinar nm *pietific* light; *tempo impf* **sáin, sáinar, sáinidh, sáina**; *aor* **síasin, siasínar, siasínidh,**
siasína (zeg)
sinaudh sinauda nn lamp
sinde sindin nf queen

sindhiēl **sindhiēl** **sindhiēlda** [**<sin + dhie**l] adj brilliant-faced *typically used to describe the Isxinthion gods and other heavenly beings*
sindihir **sindichran** nm ruler, one who rules in the place of a king, regent
sindir **sindiar** nm king *tempo imperfect* **saindir** aorist **siasindir**
sindiadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj royal, kingly, pertaining to the king
sindrádh **sindraddin** nf kingship, kingdom
sindo vb cause to rule, cause to reign; **sindanka** middle rule, reign; **sidhaskia** passive voice
sindoská **sindoskáin** nf minion, subject, subject people
sinduhir **sinduhir** **sinduchtha** adj royal, pertaining to the king
sinduchusná **-snao** nf royalness, kingliness
siniadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj pertaining to light, luminous
sinlúadh **sinlude** **sinludodh** adj luminous filled with light, brilliant, shining; *substantive sometimes used as a poetic high impietific for a god or goddess*
sintu **sintve** **sintvodh** [**<sin**] adj luminous, pertaining to light
sinucht **sinuchtve** **sinuchtvodh** [**<sinuhé**] adj mental, pertaining to the mind
sinuhé **sinuchár** nm mind
sinuhir **-uhir** **-uchtha** adj *pietific* pertaining to light
sinuchuspir **sinuchuspe** **sinuchuspodh** adj “full of minds”, under the influence of a divinity, possessed
sinuchusvadh **-svadh** **-svadha** adj intentful, with a purpose
sinusvadh **-svadh** **-svadha** adj light-bearing, subst light-bearer
sirdh **sirdhar** nm elf, fey creature
skabh **skabhar** nm *equipietific* heath, moor
skabhiadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj *equipietific* pertaining to heaths, moors
skar adv in return, counter- *used with verbs to produce compound verbs, whether the returned action is well-intend or ill-intended*
skari **skaran** nm *pietific* mountain brook, mountain streamlet
skariadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj *pietific* pertaining to mountain brooks, streamlets
skarn **skardin** nf backbone
Skas **Skasin** nf Gold-moon
skawr **skave** **skaudh** adj naked
skawsná **-snao** nf nakedness
ske conj up to, and *used to anticipate something about to follow*
skehew **skéhebhín** nm sword
skehebhíadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj pertaining to the sword
skehebhikaur **-kave** **-kaudh** adj sword-shaped
skeru **skerve** **skervodh** adj bitter
skerusná **-snao** nf bitterness
skervo [**<skeru, skerv-**] vb be bitter
ski conj and *used to create a single word, eg. uskiocha* one-and-a-half
skiorvo [**<skervo**] vb make bitter, cause to be bitter
sklaph **sklapha** nn breeches *used in singular, plural indicates multiples pairs of breeches*
sklaphíadh **-iadh** **-iaddha** adj pertaining to breeches, for the male

sko conj and
skrabir n bell
skrachiadh -iadh -iaddha adj for the back, supine
skrahe skracha nn *body* back
skrall skrallan nm troll
skrallambir skrallambiar nm place of trolls *often used in contempt*
skralliadh -iadh -iaddha adj trollish, for trolls
skralluspir skralluspe skralluspodh adj “full of trolls”, troll-ridden
skrandori skrandoril nnpl *equipietific* forest
skrehu skregvin nf holly-tree
skro skrova nn mountain shell, seashell found on the slopes of the Jaggudorns, *attributed to the elves*
skūr skūr skūrdha adj white
skūr skve skūdh dem pron that, those
skūriadh -iadh -iaddha [*< skūr + iadh*] adj whitish
skursná -snao nf whiteness
sladda sladdo [*cf. slan*] nf lip
slaiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the tongue, pertaining to what is spoken, pertaining to language
slasvadh -svadh -svadha adj *poetic* bearing a tongue, speaking
slauspir slauspe slauspodh [*<slan + uspir*] adj “full of tongues”, of many tribes, many-tribed, international, multi-ethnic
sladhrin -ina [*<slao + dhrin*] nn collapse, fall, reduction in status
slan slain [*cf. sladda ‘lip’*] nf tongue *compare poetic saying* **slan sko salmar**
sláo vb cause to fall *middle voice* **slanka** vb fall, roll down, slide down **slaskia** vb be caused to fall, be thrust down
slaská slaskáin nf anything caused to fall, anything thrust down, something reduced in status
slaudh slauda nn navel
slaudho vb nourish
slaudhrin -ina [*<slaudho + dhrin*] nn care *as of a nursemaid, mother*
slaudhuchre [*<slaudho + uhir*] nf nursemaid
slaw slabhin nf hawk
sleo sleve slewdh adj full
+slin +aslin suff nn *added to nouns to create abstractions*
<sluma slumar nm *impietific* starmoon; **slumassa** n full starmoon; (**lúe**)>
smadh smaddar nm *pietific* fire, hearth (**teoru**)
smadhech smadhigar nm *pietific* magic fire (**tiorech**)
smaddiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *pietific* pertaining to the fire, hearth, domestic (**tiorech**)
smadduspir smadduspe smadduspodh adj “full of hearths”, of many hearths, *great of houses or buildings*
Smaidhgyverdh Smaidhgyverdhar [*<smadh ‘sacred fire’ + gverdh ‘south’, “Fire of the South”, a supposed circumlocution for the sun*] nm God of fire, of solar fire, son of Ari, *cf. Arathrax*
smauche smaicho nf *female* friend
smauchrádh smauchraddin [*<smauhe, smauch-*] nf the art of being a friend

smauchiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to friends, friendly, for friends
smaughtu smauchtve smaughtuodh [<smauch + tu] adj friendly
smauchusná -snao nf friendship
smauchuspir smauchuspe smauchuspodh adj having many friends, widely loved
smauhe smaucha nm friend
smauko [<smauhe] vb befriend **smaunka** *middle* **smauskia**
smer adv very
smertu smertve smertvodh [<smer + tu] adj intense
smertusná -snao nf intensity
smiorto [<smertu] vb intensify; **smiortanka** *middle* **smiorthaskia** *passive*
smīr smichiar nm gold *archaic nominative* **smihir**; *imperfect* **smaihir, smaichiar**; *aorist* **smiahir, smiachiar**
smichiadh -iadh -iaddha adj for golden, gold-, like gold, made of gold
smichlúadh -lude -ludodh adj rich in gold, rich, wealthy
smichtu smichtve smichtuodh [<smichir]adj golden *idiom* **smichtve srala** golden dawn
smichuspir smichuspe smichuspodh adj rich, rich in gold, wealthy
smigal smigallo nf salmon
smuchrusná -snao nf maleness, masculinity
smuhir smuchre smuchrodh adj masculine, male, manly
-sná -snao nf suffix added to adjectives to create nouns of quality
snadhu ?
snaur snabhar nm rat
snekaspir snekapiar [<sne high + kaspir snow] nm *high impietific* very high mountains *often used of the Jaggudorns (alm)*
sneo sneve snewdh adj *pietific* high *used for mountains* subst **sneo snevar**
sni sni snidha adj high
snubhadhrin -ina nn sleep, slumber
snubh snubha nn sleep, slumber
snubháo vb cause to sleep; **snubhanka snubhaskia**
spavo vb float, cause to float, set on the water **spavanka** *middle voice* float *as of a boat* **spavaskia** *passive voice* be held up, sustained, elevated
spauda spaudan nn boat, barge, “floatable”
speadh spodha nn
speo speve spewdh adj calm
-spi -spie -spidh suffix nmfn *added to nouns, adj, verbs to produce substantive adj of persons, rarely things, that are full of the root or very capable of the root*
spilo spilka vb sort
spher sphe spheodh adj small
sputh sputa nn javelin
spra prep through +ACC, among, between +GEN
srab srabba nn fat
srabiadh -iadh -iaddha adj for fat, pertaining to fat
srala sralgo nf *pietific* dawn

sroan sronnar nm heir
srogo vb shake **sroganka, sronka** *middle sroghaskia passive*
sronniadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the heir, concerning inheritance
sronniaddho adv regarding inheritance
sronnusvadh -svadh -svadha adj with an heir *of kings*
stehu stechar nm antler **stechariath stechibha** *dual*
steidh steidhar nf knife
steidhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the knife
stí stíe stíodh adj bright
sti prep in +ACC
stiho adv inside, *contrast bullo*; postpositive prep +Dat; **simiadihd stiho** inside house
stisná stisnao nf brightness
streb strembe strembodh adj warm
strelo vb tickle
strindo vb *trans* break, cause to break **strindanka** *middle voice intrans break as of the object itself*
stridhaskia vb be broken
stroth strotta nn shoulder
strottiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the shoulder
strubh strubhan [*<strumbo*] nm thatcher
strugeadh strugodha nn tin
strumbo vb thatch **strumbanka strubhaskia**
sudh prep above +GEN
suhubiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to the hand, manual, by hand
súhubir suhúbíar nm hand
sumbó vb copulate *verb of copulation*
surto vb offer, present as an offering to the gods **surtanka surthaskia**
sva svaar nm *impietific* river (**dvar**)
svaiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *impietific* pertaining to the river
svach svagan nm something made or shaped
svadhrin -ina nn craft; **lugiaddha svadhrin** the smith's craft
svagiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to hand-worked crafts or goods, manufactured
svagr svagar nm crafter, craftsman
svako vb make, shape, fashion; **svanka svachaskia**
svando vb bear, carry **svandanka svadhaskia**
svaská svaskáin nf anything crafted, anything artificed
svaph svaph svapdha adj right *side*
svapusná -snao nf right-sidedness
sve svear nm wine
svir svíe svíodh adj soft
svezuph svezuphar nm silver *tempo imperfect* **esvizuph aorist sesvezuph**

T

ta+ pref n *prefix added to causative verbs that forms agent substantives* **ta impf ti aor dati**

tabhiá tabhiao [late Rhaunvish tabhia' tabhio'] nf robe, cover, jacket, cloak, coat
tabhiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to robes, covers, jackets, cloak
tagu tagve tagvodh adj young, subst youth
tagusná tagusnao nf youthfulness
taldh taldan nn bath
tallo vb bathe **tallanka tallaskia**
tamu tambhin nf *high impietific* sacred well
tan tan tandha adj swift
tangu tangva [<tangvao] nn tale, account
tangúspir tangúspe tangúspodh adj full of tales, gossiping; subst gossip
tanguspirádh -raddin nf art of being a gossip *used in parody*
tangusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing a report; **tangusvadh tangusvadhan** subst messenger
tangvádhrin -ina nn account, report
tangvao vb tell, recount, tell a tale
tangvaská tangvaskáin nf account, tale
tanusná -snao nf swiftness
tanta tantan [<tan 'swift'] nm *impietific* horse (**behedh**)
tantakaur -kave -kaudh adj *impietific* horse-shaped
taska taskan nn wheel
taskakaur -kave -kaudh adj wheel-shaped
tasp taspa nn tunic, shirt
taspiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to tunics, shirts, *poetic* clothed, not naked
taslur tasluar nm *animal* weasel
tassiadh -iadh -iaddha adj *equipietific* pertaining to water
tassianti tassiantio nf water-woman, water-bearer
tassur tassar tassudh tassi nm *equipietific & impietific* water *pietificity: water no longer in a natural body is considered equipietific*
tatao vb turn, cause to turn, rotate *as of the wheel* **tatanka** *middle voice* turn, rotate *as of a wheel*
tataská tataskáin nf anything that can be turned, wheel
tathr tath tadh adj roan, brownish red
techentelúadh -elude -eludodh adj rich in copper
techentiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to copper, made of copper
tegve tegvo nf cauldron
teheth techenta nn copper
tembe tembo nf sister's daughter, sororal niece
tembir tembiar nm sister's son, sororal nephew
tenchu tenchvin [<tengo, eat, feed] nf nourishment, meal
tengo vb give to eat, feed; **tengo** *active voice*; **tenganka, tengka** *middle voice* eat; **teghaskia** *passive voice* be eaten; **teng'ka** *poetic syncopation middle voice*
tengudhrin -ina nn eating, meal, mealtime
teo teve tewdh [late Rhaunvish te tew tewdh] adj much, many
teoru teorvin nf *impietific* fire (**smadh**)
tesker teskre teskrodh [late Rhaunvish semantic drift → thick] adj round *compare urvir curved, round*

ti tino tinidh tin *nf impietific spirit, higher spirit; lesser divinity that lives in a higher realm of existence; irreg plur tíri, tírim, tíridh, tírin [often in cmpds appears as ti, tínar, tínidh, tína]; impf tía, tíano, tíanidh, tían; aor tithí, tithíno, tithínidh, tithín*
tiēl tiēl tiēlda *adj sweet*
tiēlusná -snao *nf sweetness*
tilgo *vb goad, spur* **tilganka tilchaskia**
tīm tīm tīmdha *adj abiding, secure, certain, steady*
timbrubhr [*<timbro + ubhr*] *nn poetic “ten-teen”, one hundred*
timiadh -iadh -iaddha *adj pertaining to steadiness, steadfastness, with regard to steadfastness*
timir timiar *nm steadiness, steadfastness; poetic usage timir sko torbhusná*
tinko tinkor *nm pietific cat* **tinko tinkor tinkoidh tinkoi** *imperfect ithinko aorist titinko*
tinkokaur -kave -kaudh *adj pietific cat-shaped*
tinuspir -spe -spodh *adj “full of higher spirits”, referring to the realm of the Elamahti*
tiome tioman
tiorech tiorgan [*<teoru*] *nm impietific magic fire tempo imperfect othiorech aorist titiorech*
tiorgu tiorgvan *nm fire-witch, fire-sorcerer tempo imperfect othiorgu aorist titiorgu*
tiorgurádh -raddin *nf the art of a fire-witch, fire-sorcerer*
tiorgve tiorgvin *nf fire-witch, fire-sorceress*
tirbho *vb say*
tirbhudhrin -ina *nn saying*
tirdhrin -ina *nn sound ringing, ring*
tirro *vb to cause to ring, tirranka middle voice ring as of a bell tirraskia vb be rung*
tiria tirin *nf arrow*
tisi tisir *nm marten*
tisie tisio *nf marten*
toch tocha *nn axle*
torbh torbh torbhdha *adj steadfast*
torbhusná *nf steadfastness contrast timir; poetic usage timir sko torbhusná*
trewvo *vb sew*
tribhambir tribhambiar *nm place of the oath, place where oaths are made*
trimbo *vb cause to swear an oath, place under covenant, require an oath of; trimbo trimbanka middle voice swear an oath, take an oath tribhaskia passive voice caused to swear an oath, administered an oath*
tribuhir trimbuchran *nm one who places another under an oath, oath-administrator*
tribudhrin -ina *nn oath, swearing*
trubh trumbho [*<trimbo*] *nf oath impf othrubh aor tutrubh*
tulgh tulgan [*<tilgo*] *n goad*
turr turrar [*<tirro*] *nm bell, something that rings*
túasphi túaspho [*<tuspo*] *nf cheese*
turbh turban [*<tirbho*] *nm word*
tuspo *vb cause to boil tuspanka boil as of the substance itself tusphaskia be boiled*
tveith *nm swan*
tvétie *nf swan*

tveka tvekan nn pin

TH

thair thaghin nf fame

thaghiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to fame, for fame, concerning fame

thaghusvadh -svadh -svadha adj bearing fame, bearing a reputation

thabadhrin -ina nn reception

thabanka vb *middle voice* receive *as of guests, ambassadors* **thabhaskia** be received

thegi thegio nf hide, leather

thertu thértubhin nf thumb

thertukaur -kave -kaudh adj finger-shaped

thisso vb winnow

thoranka vb *middle* swell

thra thra thrada adj all; pron **thra thraan**

thrag thragar, thragon thragonar nm *equipietific* north

thragonuchrusná -snao nf northernness

thragonuhir thragonuchre thragonuchroth adj northern, pertaining to the north

thrarré thrarráan pron everyone

thrasná -snao nf “allness”, totality

thrauchusná -snao [*<*thrauhur, thrauch-] nf goodness

thrauhur thrauchve thrauchvodh [*per late Rhaunvish* thrauchur thrauchu thrauchudh] adj good

threántu threántubhar nm chariot

threántuhir threántuchran nm charioteer

threántuchre threántuchro [*<*threantuhir, of the sun] nf *high pietific* sunmoon, “charioteer of the sun,” Bralla, *sunmoon, although prevailing at night, was considered related to the sun for its golden hue*

thris thrisin nf finger; *tempo impf* **thráis, thráisin, thráisiu, thráisi**; aor **thíathris, thiathrísín, thiathrísíu, thiathrísí**

Thvar Thvarar prop m *high impietific* Thwar, god of storms and war

thumbéal thumbela nn fritter, any dough fried in oil

thumbo vb fry, cook in oil

U

ubo vb bend **ubanka** *middle* **ubhaskia** *passive*

u u ughda adj one *use before fricative* → uch or ugh; *before vowel* → ug; **uch threántu** one chariot; **ug ondre** one wise woman

ubhogsa ubhogsar nm goblin

ubhogsiadh -iadh -iaddha adj pertaining to goblins

ubhogsuspir -spe -spodh adj goblin-ridden

ughir ughiar [*<* u] nm chief, chieftain, prince

ughusná -snao nf oneness

urvir urve urvodh adj curved, round *compare tesker round*

V

va prep adv out, out of
valdr valde valdh adj blond
vanto vb cover **vantanka** *middle voice* **vathaskia** *passive voice*
vas vasan nm bread
vasta vastan nn spear
vastuhir vastuchran nm spearman
vath vatho [**<vanto**] nf roof
vedho vb cause to sit, set **vedhanka** *middle voice* sit **vedhaskia** *passive voice* be caused to be seated;
perfect stem **vodh**
visko conj and, *emphatic, also used between clauses*
vodh vodhar [?**<vedho**] nm west
vodhuchrusná -snao nf westernness
vodhuhir vodhuchre vodhuchrodh adj western, pertaining to the west; **vodhuhir vodhuchran**
 nm westerner, someone or something from the west

Y

yalda yaldan nm ham *imperfect* **hyalda** *aurist* **iyalda**

Z

zappa adj eight
zargaks zargaksar [**<zarg-** + aks, “little beard”] nm *colloquial* dwarf
zarek zargan nm beard
zaspio vb crack
zatto vb sneeze
zattubhr adj eighteen
zeg zengir nm *impietific* light (**sin**)
zeo zeve zewdh adj brave, valiant
zin adj seven
zintubhr adj seventeen
zuge zugo nf *animal* fisher a kind of mustelid
zuk zugar nm *animal* fisher a kind of mustelid
zvīm zvīm zvīmdha adj green

THESAURUS

BEASTS, DOMESTIC

aiglur aiglar nm donkey *tempo imperfect eglur eglar, aorist egeglur egeglar*

bechu begvar nm gander *bird*

beg bego nf goose

behedh badar nm *pietific* horse; *tempo impf ábhedh, ábhdar, ábhdidh, ábhda; aor béchedh, báchdar, báchdidh, báchda; (tanta)*

budh buddan nm hound, dog

dhaig dhegar nm *beast impietific* bear *tempo imperfect dhig aorist dhaidhig dhaidhigar*

dhum dhumo nf cow, cattle; *tempo imperfect dhaum aorist dhúadhum*

huleth hulto nf chicken

megu megvin nf cow, female cow

rhagu rhagvar nm pig

rhíag rhiggar nm bull

tanta tantan nm *impietific* horse (behedh)

BEASTS, WILD

agaru agarbho nf tawny owl

anks ankso nf whale

athmiá athmiao nf eagle

cheo chevar nm wolf

drewk drewkar nm magpie

galphir galphiar nm crow

gasgorn gasgorin nf wyvern

hvaskir hvaskiar nm fox

kabher nm chough

kabhre nf chough

ochu ochvar nm owl, *imperfect uagu uagvar, aorist chagu chagvar*

örödh örödhär nm raven *tempo imperfect ěředh ěředhär aorist öřerdh öřerdhär*

paspith paspithan nm squirrel

phargedh phargdan nm badger

poskir poskar nm wild boar

poskir poskio nf wild boar, sow

sibha sibhar nm sparrow

slaw slabhin nf hawk

smigal smigallo nf salmon

snaur snabhar nm rat

taslur tasluar nm *animal* weasel

tisi tisir nm marten

tisie tísio nf marten

tweith nm swan

twetie nf swan

zuge zugo nf *animal fisher a kind of mustelid*
zuk zugar nm *animal fisher a kind of mustelid*

BODY, PARTS OF

daibir daibiar nm heart; *tempo impf* díbbir, díbbiar, díbbidh, díbbi; *aor* dáidibir, daidíbiar, dáidibidh, dáidibi

dháol dhachla nn head; *tempo impf* adakol, adákla, adáklidh, adákladh; *aor* dádhkol, dádhkla, dádhklidh, dádhkladh

dhiēl dhiēlar nm face

dhu dhvar nm tooth

gde gdáan nm *body* chest

gibir gibio nf *body* arm; *tempo imperfect* gaibir gaibio; *aorist* giäbir giäbio

glamodh glamonda nn stomach

grihon grighonnan nm brow

kēdh kēdar nm bone

onuchslaudh onuchslauda [*<onuch + slaudh*] nn abdomen

phauhon phauhoan nm eye phauhoatir phauhoamil

pusta pustao nf mouth

sardh sardan nm arm, appendage

skarn skardin nf backbone

skrahe skracha nn *body* back

súhubir suhúbiar nm hand

slaudh slauda nn navel *tempo imperfect* sludh sluda *aorist* slauludh slauluda

stroth strotta nn shoulder

thertu thértubhin nf thumb

thris thrisin nf finger; *tempo impf* thráis, thráisin, thráisiu, thráisi; *aor* thíathris, thiathrísín, thiathrísíu, thiathrísí

elbow

hair

knee

knuckle

leg

BUILDING, PARTS OF

kubher kubhrin nf door

vath vatho [*<vanto*] nf roof

CARDINAL DIRECTIONS

arvi, arvian nm east, *thought to come from the word for 'god' since the sun god rises in the east N.B. interestingly cardinal directions do not differentiate between pietific and impietific*

gverdh gverdhar nm south

thrāg thragar, thrāgōn thragonar nm *equipietific* north

vōdh nm west

CLOTHING

aspas aspaso nf sandal *dual* **aspaseriath** sandals *pair*

kistá kistáin nf shoe; *pair of shoes dual* **kistetir**; *shoes plural* **kiste**

sklaph sklapha nn breeches *used in singular, plural indicates multiples pairs of breeches*

tabhiá tabhiao nf robe, cover, jacket, cloak, coat

tasp taspa nn tunic, shirt

COLORS

bru bru brudha adj red

dreo dreve drewdh adj brown

kertu kertve kertvodh adj black, *tempo imperfect* **echertu** *aorist* **kekertu**

kiastr kiaste kiastodh adj blue

skūr skūr skūrdha adj white

smichiadh smichiadh smichiaddha adj golden

tathr tath tadh adj roan, brownish red

zvīm zvīm zvīmdha adj green

FOODS and FOODSTUFFS

sve svevar nm wine

thumbéal thumbela nn fritter, any dough fried in oil

túasphi túaspho [*<tuspo*] nf cheese

vas vasan nm bread

yalda yaldan nm ham *imperfect* **hyalda** *aorist* **iyalda**

HUMANLIKES

ambaudh ambaudar nm centaur

auhmir auhmiar nm uhlak, bisontaur *tempo impf* **?auchmir** *aor* **?auchmir**

bauhir bauhiar nm human; *tempo impf* **ébhohir, ébhohiar, ébhohidh, ébhohi**; *aor* **báuchir, bóchiar, bóchidh, bóchi**

bibir bibiar nm titan, *race of ancient giants whom legend attributes with an immense antediluvian civilization*

lasphur lasphar nm triton *an aquatic humanlike of the eastern Pallathantic Sea*

lasve lasvan nm *impietific* lesser divinity of the water

le lein nf elf, fey entity *an immaterial spirit being from which elves were thought to materialize*

mimidhr mimidhar nm giant

nisp -an [*<nisp 'small'*] nm kobold

phamph phamphar nm giant
rhiggaudh rhiggaudar nm minotaur
ubhogsá ubhogsar nm goblin

KINSHIP RELATIONS

bardh bardar nm father
bardábh bardabho nf father's sister, paternal aunt
barduhir barduchran nm father's brother, paternal brother
bhe bho nf daughter
dalch dalgan nm son
gvě gvē gvēdh adj kin, related; subst kin
hvante hvanto nf fraternal niece, brother's daughter
hvantir hvantiar nm fraternal nephew, brother's son
lophe lopho nf sister from same mother *tempo imperfect* **olphe** *aurist* **olelphe**
lophir lophiar nm brother from same mother *tempo imperfect* **olphir** *aurist* **olelphir**
maw mavin nf mother
maubh maubho nf maternal aunt, mother's sister
mauhir mauchran nm maternal uncle, mother's brother
medh medhin nf mother, mom, mum
phauskir phauskir nm brother, brother german, brother with same mother and father
rhebher rهبhro nf sister, sister german, sister with same mother and father
tembe, tembo nf sororal niece, sister's daughter
tembir tembiar nm sororal nephew, sister's son
father-in-law
mother-in-law
in-law, by marriage
step

NUMBERS

u, ug, ugh 1
korko 2
sme 3
eista, ista 4
nir 5
stro 6
zin 7
zappa 8
phiadh 9
timbro 10
asla 11
iebhir, *poetic* **ibhír** 12
smatubhr, smatirbh 13
isttubhr, isttirbh 14

nirtubhr 15
stortubhr 16
zintubhr 17
zattubhr 18
phiadhubhr 19
biarunk 20
smarunk 30
istarunk 40
nirunk 50
storunk 60
zunka 70
zappunk 80
phiadhunk 90
siamidh 100
adummán 1,000
ardh 10,000

PREPOSITIONS

abir prep in front of, **abr+** *prefix before verbs, sometimes as mir*
ambro prep by, next to *proximity* +DAT
anda prep across, beyond
bhisto prep by means of +DAT *used postpositively e.g. ondraddiu bhisto* with wise cunning,
gorrusnádh bhisto with strength, *strottibhu bhisto gorribhu* with two strong shoulders
bullo adv outside; *contrast stiho*; postpositive prep + DAT
chor prep beside, next to +DAT
eidh prep for *benefit, purpose* +DAT e.g. *eidh arubharu* for gods
iph prep on +DAT +ACC
kro prep on, onto (compare to meanings above—not consistent)
li prep in, *place where*, at +DAT (too much like Italian, should be changed)
midh prep (too much like Greek meta or Germanic mið)
min prep +GEN without
ombir prep under, below
onuch prep around (**onk**, **onku** as prefix)
pram prep next to, touching
spra prep through +ACC, among, between +GEN
sti prep in +ACC
sudh prep above +GEN
va prep
removed
mir prep in front of, forward +DAT (but what about abir above?)

PROFESSIONS

badúhir nm horseman

bauche **baucho** nf weaver
bauchr **bauchar** nm weaver
grunguhir nm miller
iautihir nm swordsman
lug, lukuhir nm smith
strubh nm thatcher
svagr nm craftsman
teorgu nm fire-witch
teorgve nf fire-witch
thrëantuhir nm charioteer
vastuhir nm spearman

PRONOUNS, PERSONAL

gvo I
gvam we
lia you *singular*
ephew you *plural*

muadhré nobody, no one
thrarré everyone

PRONOUNS, DEMONSTRATIVE

edur edve edudh demonstrative this, these
skur skve skudh demonstrative, that, those

GODS and IMMORTAL BEINGS

Amir Amiar nm Moigthe god of the Sun and father of gods, *cf. Amrulon*
Lubhas Lubhasar nm *impietific* Luvas, Moigthe god of wealth and intrigue *cf. Threy, Kirxios, Orkybanth*

SOCIAL CLASS

grior nm witch-king (perhaps descended from Moigthe chieftains and Tuadbe wives)
maghdantu nm farmer
sindir nm king

SUBSTANCES, METALLIC

biast biasta nn metal; *tempo impf ebhiast; aor bibist*
robh robhin nf iron
smīr smichiar nm gold *archaic nominative smihir; imperfect smaihir, smaichiar; aorist smíahir, smíachiar*
strugeadh strugodha nn tin
svezuph svezuphar nm silver *tempo imperfect esvizuph aorist sesvezuph*
teheth techenta nn copper

TEMPERATURE

bhaldr bhalde bhaldh adj hot

bhaldu bhaldubhin nf heat

kvaghr kvaghe kvaghodh adj tepid, lukewarm

kvaghusná -snao nf tepidity, lukewarmness

phrus phrus phrustha adj cool

phrusu phrusubhin nf coolness

rhech rhechir rhechodh adj cold

rhechu rhechvar nm coldness, cold

rhechusná -snao nf coldness

streb strembe strembodh adj warm

TREES

asalguhir asalguchro [*<as 'white' + alg 'thorn' + uhir*] nf hawthorn

birve birvo nf *equipietific* yew

gespol gespulo nf hazel-tree

glechu glegvin nf fir

gul gullo nf apple-tree

gvebhr gvebhin nf oak

iukir iukio nf cherry-tree

nauskve nauskvo nf box-wood tree

phesve phesvo nf willow

rhogobhor rhogobhorro nf cedar

skrehu skregvin nf holly-tree

to do: blackthorn, ash, aspen, birch, pine, elm, scots pine, wych elm

WEATHER

gveibh gveibhar [*cf. gvobho*] nm mass of storm clouds, stormfront

Transcription

Ā ā

Ā ā

Ā ǣ

Ā ǣ

Ā ǣ

Ā ā

Ā ā

ÖÖó

a á À p ph b bh t d th dh m n v

tth = th + th (geminate)

ddh = dh + dh (geminate)

Fleece

Flax

Linen

Wool

Byssus

Oven

Kiln

vb burn

vb buy

vb catch, capture

n cloth

vb flee

adv now

vb pay

vb sell

vb sew

vb stitch

vb stray

n thread